

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

JIMMY PEREZ AYON,

Defendant.

No. 2:22-cr-00176-TLN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

JOSE SANTANA AYON ARAGON,

Defendant.

No. 2:22-cr-00178-JAM

**RELATED CASE ORDER**

Plaintiff filed a Notice of Related Cases on August 19, 2022. Examination of the above-captioned actions reveals they are related within the meaning of Local Rule 123 (E.D. Cal. 1997). Pursuant to Rule 123 of the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California, two actions are related when they involve the same parties and are based on the same or similar claim(s); when they involve the same transaction, property, or event; or when

1 they “involve similar questions of fact and the same question of law and their assignment to the  
2 same Judge . . . is likely to effect a substantial savings of judicial effort.” L.R. 123(a). Further,

3 [i]f the Judge to whom the action with the lower or lowest number  
4 has been assigned determines that assignment of the actions to a  
5 single Judge is likely to effect a savings of judicial effort or other  
economies, that Judge is authorized to enter an order reassigning all  
higher numbered related actions to himself or herself.

6 L.R. 123(c).

7 In *United States v. Perez Ayon*, Case No. 2:22-cr-0176-TLN, Defendant Jimmy Perez  
8 Ayon was charged in a five-count Indictment on August 11, 2022. In *United States v. Ayon*  
9 *Aragon*, Case No. 2:22-cr-0178-JAM, Defendant Jose Santana Ayon Aragon was charged in a  
10 three-count Indictment on August 11, 2022. The conspiracy charged in Count One of each  
11 Indictment is identical. Because both Defendants are alleged to have joined the same conspiracy,  
12 the Government indicates its evidence for the conspiracy charge in each case is also substantially  
13 the same.

14 Accordingly, pursuant to Local Rule 123, the cases involve the same parties and/or  
15 witnesses, and most of the evidence for the conspiracy charges is the same. Reassignment of the  
16 cases to the same district judge is “likely to effect a substantial savings of judicial effort” because  
17 it will necessarily avoid the “substantial duplication of labor” by the judiciary of this district,  
18 including any issues regarding discovery or admissibility of evidence and any questions of law  
19 that may arise thereto. *See* E.D. Cal. L.R. 123(a)(3)-(4).

20 Relating the cases under Local Rule 123, however, merely has the result that both actions  
21 are assigned to the same judge, it does not consolidate the actions. Under the regular practice of  
22 this Court, related cases are generally assigned to the judge and magistrate judge to whom the  
23 first filed action was assigned. Should either party wish to consolidate the actions, the  
24 appropriate motion or stipulation must be filed.

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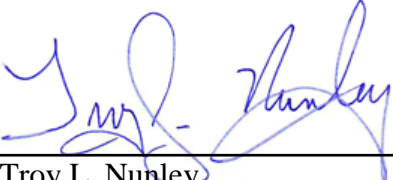
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1 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the action denominated 2:22-cr-00178-JAM is  
2 reassigned to District Judge Troy L. Nunley, and the caption shall read 2:22-cr-00178-TLN. Any  
3 dates currently set in 2:22-cr-00178-JAM are hereby VACATED.

4 IT IS SO ORDERED.

5 **DATED: August 23, 2022**

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8 Troy L. Nunley  
9 United States District Judge  
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